

# **Certification Compliance and Disciplinary Procedures**

## <u>Purpose</u>

The Certification Compliance and Disciplinary Procedures outline the process the Certification Council for Professional Dog Trainers follows when a candidate or certificant allegedly violates the CCPDT Standards of Practice and Code of Ethics and any of its Policies or Position Statements.

## Glossary

- A. Appeals Panel: CCPDT Board members who have not previously sat as triers of fact in the original Complaint
- B. CCPDT: Certification Council for Professional Dog Trainers
- C. CCC: Certification Compliance Committee
- D. Chair: Certification Compliance Committee Chairperson
- E. Complainant: The individual filing the Complaint
- F. Complaint: The written allegation containing evidence of a violation(s) of the CCPDT Standards of Practice and Code of Ethics and any of its Policies or Position Statements
- G. CRP: Complaint Review Panel who consider a Compliant as triers of fact; the panel is composed of three CCC subject matter experts
- H. Director: CCPDT Executive Director
- I. Email: Electronic Mail
- J. Procedures: Certification Compliance and Disciplinary Procedures
- K. Respondent: The individual named who is the subject of the Complaint.
- L. RPC: Review Panel Committee who initially investigates a Complaint to determine credibility; the panel is composed of three CCC subject matter experts
- M. Notice of Complaint: The written summary of allegations and evidence presented to the Respondent
- N. Notice of Decision: The written summary of facts and the conclusions presented to the Executive Committee for consideration.

- O. SME: Subject Matter Experts which may include board members, certificant volunteers, non-certificant volunteers deemed expert in their field and necessary to fulfill the purpose.
- P. Summary of Allegations: the written summary of initial findings created by the RPC which determines whether the evidence supports convening a CRP to conduct a full hearing

#### **Application of Policies**

- A. No individual is eligible to apply for or to maintain a CCPDT certification unless the individual complies with all CCPDT Standards of Practice and Code of Ethics, Policies, and Position Statements. Each individual bears the burden of demonstrating and maintaining compliance at all times.
- B. The CCPDT reserves the right to revoke certification permanently or to take other disciplinary action upon presentation of sufficient evidence to demonstrate that a candidate or certificant violated the CCPDT Standards of Practice and Code of Ethics or any CCPDT Policies or Position Statements, or made a material misrepresentation as part of their application for certification.
- C. A certificant subsequently convicted of a felony is subject to immediate revocation of their certification without further hearing. An individual convicted of a felony is ineligible to apply for certification until release from confinement and completion of any probationary period.
- D. The CCPDT Board of Directors appoints the CCC to consider and investigate alleged violations of any applicable CCPDT Standards of Practice and Code of Ethics, Policies, and Position Statements.
  - 1. The CCC is composed of a Chair and SMEs certified by the CCPDT.
    - a) CCPDT Board members may serve on the CCC.
  - 2. The CCC may consult with SMEs not certified by the CCPDT when their individual experience and education lends necessary support to the Complaint.
  - 3. Board members and SMEs who have a demonstrable relationship, personal bias, or another actual or perceived conflict of interest regarding a party to any Complaint may not serve on a CCC review panel or consult with the CCC on that Complaint.
- E. The Chair and the Director will ensure that a record is kept of all proceedings related to the Complaint. They serve as advisory members of all review panels to hold committee members accountable to these procedures.

## Filing a Complaint

- A. Any person with relevant, credible, and verifiable evidence that a CCPDT candidate or certificant has committed a violation of the CCPDT Standards of Practice and Code of Ethics or any CCPDT Policies or Positions Statements may submit a Complaint.
- B. The Complainant must submit a written Complaint to the CCPDT by email at administrator@ccpdt.org using the Complaint form. The CCPDT Administrator forwards the Complaint to the Chair and the Director.
- C. The Complainant must provide the following information to file a Complaint:
  - 1. the name, mailing address, email address, and phone number of both the Complainant and the Respondent (anonymous Complaints are not accepted);
  - 2. the specific facts regarding the alleged conduct, including where the violation is alleged to have occurred, who was involved, and the circumstances surrounding the incident(s);
  - 3. which principle(s) listed in the Standards of Practice and Code of Ethics or the CCPDT policy or policies the Respondent is alleged to have violated; and,
  - 4. Emails, voicemails, text messages, photographs, social media postings, recorded video or audio, and any other written documentation to support the allegations of the Complaint.
- D. The Complainant must disclose any administrative or legal action they may have initiated regarding the Complaint.

## **Receipt and Initial Review of a Complaint**

- A. The Chair will review the Complaint for sufficiency to confirm that it meets the minimum requirements for filing a Complaint as listed in section IV C.
- B. The Chair should send notice via email to the Complaint acknowledging receipt of the Complaint within 48 hours of receiving the Complaint.
- C. The Chair will appoint an RPC to conduct an initial review of the evidence provided in the Complaint as it relates to the CCPDT Standards of Practice and Code of Ethics and any Policies and Position Statements within 48 hours of receiving the Complaint.
- D. The RPC will complete an initial review of the evidence and submit a Summary of Allegations outlining their findings to the Chair and the Director within ten (10) business days of receiving the Complaint.
  - If the RPC determines that the allegations are frivolous, or the evidence fails to support a violation of the CCPDT Standards of Practice and Code of Ethics, Policies, or Position Statements, then the Chair will notify the Complainant via email of that finding and case closure, notify the Director of the decision and the notification to the Complainant, the panel will disband, and the case will be closed. The Respondent is not notified of the Complaint in this instance.

2. If the RPC determines sufficient evidence exists to support the Complaint, the Chair will appoint a CRP within 15 business days of receiving the Complaint.

## **Complaint Investigation Procedure**

- A. The CRP will review the Complaint and gather additional information from the Complainant, public information sources (such as social media postings and websites), and witnesses, as needed. The CRP will prepare a Notice of Complaint which shall include a statement of allegations summarizing the alleged violations of the CCPDT Standards of Practice and Code of Ethics, Policies, and Position Statements within 15 business days of the receipt of the Complaint, with an extension possible with permission from the Chair.
- B. The Chair will submit the Notice of Complaint, along with any supporting evidence, to the Respondent via email within 30 business days of receipt of the Complaint when the CRP finds sufficient evidence to support the allegations of the Complaint, unless the Chair has granted an extension of time to the RPC or the CRP. In all but extraordinary circumstances, the Chair shall submit Notice of Complaint to the Respondent, where warranted, within 45 business days of the receipt of the Complaint.<sup>1</sup>
- C. The Respondent has 30 days from receipt of the Notice of Complaint to respond by email with an answer to the Notice of Complaint and to provide any relevant evidence in response to the Complaint.
  - 1. The Chair will forward the Respondent's answer to the CRP.
  - 2. The Respondent may submit documentary, photographic and video evidence, witness statements, and any other appropriate evidence to support the answer.
  - 3. If the Respondent submits any witness statement into evidence, such statement must be written and must contain the name, mailing address, email address, and telephone number of the witness, as well as the CCPDT's provided attestation of truthfulness statement signed by the witness.
  - 4. The Respondent may request an additional period of time to answer the Notice of Complaint with proper notice and sufficient reason for the delay to the Chair, which the Chair may grant. This extra time allotment is not to exceed ten days, barring extraordinary circumstances. (See, footnote 1).
  - 5. In the event that the Respondent fails to respond to the Statement of Allegations within the 30-day time period the CRP will recommend a default judgment to the Chair.
  - 6. The CRP may, at its discretion, contact any witness for either party concerning their statements. The CRP will record any verbal conversations with the witnesses, but in every case the CRP will endeavor to conduct a written hearing. The CRP cannot

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Extraordinary circumstances could include such instances as an inordinate number of complaints or allegations against one Res pondent, unexpected personal responsibilities of the Chair or a CRP member, and such other unpredictable circumstances that may arise, with all due care given to the timely notification to the Respondent of the allegations of the Complaint(s) against him or her.

accept the witness's evidence if the witness refuses to permit the recording of a phone or video conversation. The Respondent will receive a record of any such conversation.

- D. If necessary, for thorough consideration of the Complaint, the CRP may ask additional questions of the Respondent and may provide up to another 30 business days for responses. Failure to respond to questions propounded by the CRP on the part of the Respondent is considered grounds for Sanction.
- E. After the CRP receives the Respondent's answer or the time to answer has expired, the CRP may ask additional questions of the Complainant if necessary. In this event, CRP may, if warranted, provide a summary of the Respondent's answers and evidence to the Complainant. The Complainant has 15 days to respond to any questions or to provide any additional evidence, as it pertains to the additional questions, to the CRP. If requested, the CRP may grant another 15 days to the Complainant. If the Complainant fails to answer the request for additional information, the CRP may vote to dismiss the Complaint.

## **Decision-Making Process**

- A. Within 45 business days of the receipt of all responses and not more than 90 business days after publication of the Notice of Complaint, the CRP will prepare a Recommendation summarizing the CRP's findings regarding the allegations and the evidence supporting them.
  - The Recommendation will include a Statement of Facts, a Statement of Findings, and a proposed resolution if the evidence supports a violation of the CCPDT Standards of Practice and Code of Ethics or any of its Policies or Position Statements. The CRP may also recommend specific sanctions where appropriate.
  - 2. If the evidence does not demonstrate a violation of the CCPDT Standards of Practice and Code of Ethics or any of its Policies or Position Statements, then the report must recommend dismissal of the Complaint
  - 3. Decisions by the CRP require a majority vote.
- B. The Director and the Chair will review the CRP's Recommendation before forwarding it to the CCPDT Executive Committee for consideration. This review period should not exceed three (3) business days.
- C. Once the CRP Recommendation is forwarded to the Executive Committee, that committee will have 14 business days to review that document and all attendant evidence and to render a decision on the Complaint.
  - 1. Decisions by the Executive Committee require a majority vote of committee members. In the event that the Executive Committee cannot break a tie, the Chair or a neutral Board member should be the deciding vote on the Recommendation.

- 2. In the event that the CRP cannot find a resolution acceptable to the Director and the Chair, the Executive Committee will determine a recommendation, in consultation with the Director and the Chair as necessary to determine their objections and possible alternatives.
- 3. The Executive Committee may request that the CRP reconsider its recommendation based on specific reasoning articulated to the CRP.
- 4. Executive Committee decisions require a majority vote.
- 5. The Executive Committee will notify the Chair of its decision
- D. Decisions by the CCC require a majority vote of review panel members.
  - The standard of proof in a CCC Complaint is a preponderance of the evidence.<sup>2</sup> This standard requires that evidence presented by the Complainant and as a result of investigation must be determined by the panel to be more credible and convincing than the evidence presented by the Respondent. If the evidence in support of the Complaint does not meet this burden, the Complaint must be dismissed.
  - 2. The Chair only votes when serving as a member of that CRP.
- E. The Chair will issue notices to all parties of the resolution of the Complaint.

## **Sanctions**

- A. The <u>Sanctions Rubric</u> will guide the CPR's sanctions recommendation(s)
- B. One Respondent may receive multiple sanctions and the sanctions may be combined, as warranted.
- C. Sanctions for the violations may include, but are not limited to the following options:
  - 1. Denial of application or ability to sit for the examination
  - 2. Written reprimand for infractions
  - 3. Completion of an educational course relevant to the sanctioned violation(s)
  - 4. Completion of a mentorship relevant to the sanctioned violation(s)
  - 5. Probationary period up to one (1) year
  - 6. Suspension period up to one (1) year may be imposed
  - 7. Revocation of CCPDT credential
    - a) If sanctions other than certification revocation have been imposed, a Respondent's certification(s) is (are) subject to revocation in the event that the Respondent fails to provide proof of compliance with the imposed sanction(s) to the CCC within the specified time frame.
  - 8. Re-Application for Certification credential(s)

 $<sup>^2 \</sup> See, \ \underline{https://www.law.cornell.edu/wex/preponderance_of_the\_evidence} \ .$ 

- a) If a former certificant wishes to reapply for certification with the CCPDT at a future date, not less than three (3) years after revocation, that individual reapplying for certification must provide overwhelming evidence of cure of the actions which led to the finding of violations for which the individual's credentials were previously revoked. The CCC Chair and the Director will evaluate the evidence and decide whether it meets the standard for reapplication.
- b) Any individual whose CCPDT credentials have been revoked more than once is permanently barred from further certification with the CCPDT.

## **Appeals**

- A. The Complainant has no right of appeal. A new Complaint can be filed when new evidence arises.
- B. The Respondent may appeal the decision to the full CCPDT Board of Directors if a written request is received by the CCPDT Administrator via email at <u>administrator@ccpdt.org</u> within 30 days of the Notice of Decision. Those Board members will form an Appeals panel.
  - 1. In that request for appeal, the Respondent must include written argument as to why the case was not correctly decided.
  - 2. If the Respondent wishes for the CCPDT to consider new evidence not submitted during the original case, the Respondent may make a new evidence request in writing, including in that request compelling reasons why the evidence was not available nor submitted at the time of the original case. That evidentiary request will accompany the argument supporting the request for appeal, and the Appeals panel will make a separate determination regarding the appropriateness of including the new evidence.
- C. The Administrator will notify the Chair and the Director of the request for appeal and will forward the request to the Director and to the Board of Directors, along with any accompanying written argument supporting the appeal.
- D. Within 30 business days of receiving the Complaint, one designated member of the appeals hearing panel will notify the Respondent of the decision whether to grant an appeal.
- E. Should the Respondent's argument and/ or any new evidence which was considered on appeal warrant reopening of the case, the Board will reopen and reevaluate the case within 60 business days.
- F. The Board of Directors Appeals Panel, by majority vote, will issue a decision based on the Complaint record without any hearing, argument, or further submission of evidence. The Appeals Panel will issue the decision email. The decision will contain the conclusions of the Appeals Panel and any sanctions to be applied

G. Appeals Panel decisions are final.

#### Confidentiality

- A. Upon submission of a Complaint, Complainant will agree to be bound by the CCPDT's Certification Compliance and Disciplinary Procedures and agree to keep submission of the Complaint, the identity of the Respondent, the alleged violation, and any related act or determination by the CCC confidential, other than as noted within the Procedures. A breach of confidentiality may result in sanctions against the Complainant or dismissal of the Complaint.
- B. The Chair notifies the parties after decisions are made. Details of the resolution remain confidential except as required by law or by this governing policy.
- C. Violation of confidentiality by a CCPDT certificant or a CCC review panel member is considered a breach of the Standards of Practice and Code of Ethics and will result in sanctions. Any violation of confidentiality by any witness or any party to the Complaint may result in dismissal of the Complaint.
- D. The confidentiality obligations imposed by these procedures do not preclude a Complainant, Respondent, or witness involved in a Complaint from consulting legal counsel in drafting statements and in responding to any questions asked under these Procedures.
- E. The CCPDT reserves the right to disclose information related to the Complaint when the resolution is in the best interest of the organization.

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